

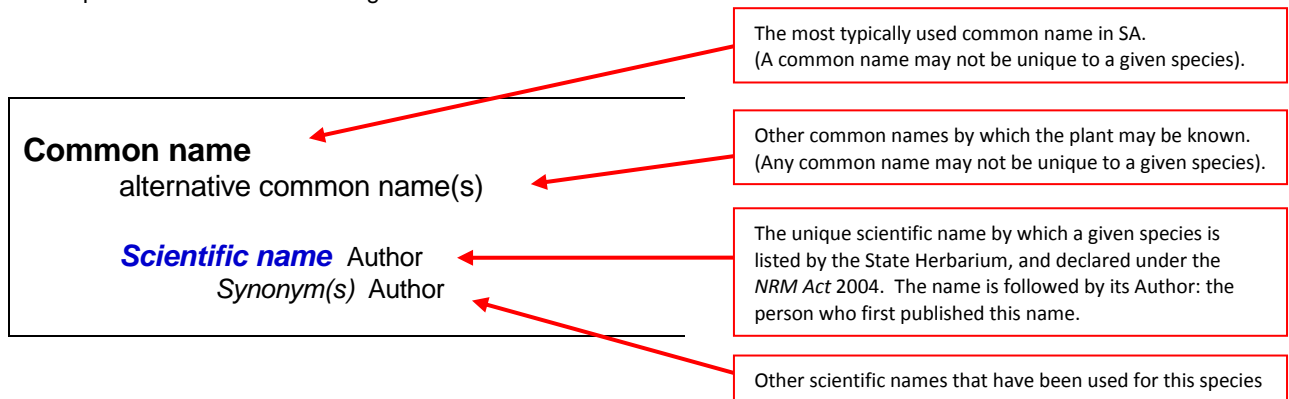
# Plants banned from sale in South Australia

The plants listed below are recognised as serious weeds and are banned from sale in South Australia pursuant to Section 177 of the *Natural Resources Management Act 2004* (refer SA Government Gazette 63: 2018-2060, 30 June 2005 as updated 41: 2927, 2 July 2007; 48: 3619, 14 August 2008; and 58: 3626, 13 August 2009). The list below can help you to associate a plant that may be known by other names with its correct Scientific name.

There is an obligation for anyone to not sell any plant that appears on this list. If you are still unsure whether a plant under a particular name is banned from sale, please contact your local NRM Board or Biosecurity SA.

The plants are listed here alphabetically by Common name, however you can search for any name or part name by using the “Find” tool near the top of the page.

Each plant is listed in the following format:



## Banned list

<p><b>African boxthorn</b> boksdorn, boxthorn</p> <p><b><i>Lycium ferocissimum</i></b> Miers <i>Lycium macrocalyx</i> Domin</p>
<p><b>African feathergrass</b> beddinggrass</p> <p><b><i>Pennisetum macrourum</i></b> Trin.</p>
<p><b>African lovegrass</b> bergsoetgrass, Boer lovegrass, fyngras, weeping lovegrass</p> <p><b><i>Eragrostis curvula</i></b> (Schrader)Nees <i>Poa curvula</i> Schrader <i>Eragrostis chloromelas</i> Steudel</p>
<p><b>African rue</b> harmal, isband, peganum</p> <p><b><i>Peganum harmala</i></b> L.</p>
<p><b>Alkali sida</b> alkali mallow, ivy-leaf sida</p>

<p><b>Malvella leprosa</b> (Ortega)Krapov.  <i>Malva leprosa</i> Ortega  <i>Sida leprosa</i> (Ortega)Schumann in C.Martius  <i>Malva hederacea</i> Douglas ex Hook.  <i>Sida hederacea</i> (Douglas ex Hook.) Torrey ex A.Gray</p>
<p><b>Alligator weed</b></p> <p><b>Alternanthera philoxeroides</b> (Mart.)Griseb.  <i>Bucholzia philoxeroides</i> Mart.  <i>Telanthera philoxeroides</i> (Mart.)Moq.  <i>Achyranthes philoxeroides</i> (Mart.)Standley</p>
<p><b>Arrowhead</b>            Californian arrowhead, sagittaria</p> <p><b>Sagittaria montevidensis</b> Cham. &amp; Schtdl.            subsp. <b>montevidensis</b>            subsp. <b>calycina</b> (Engelm.)Bogin  <i>Sagittaria pugioniformis</i> var. <i>montevidensis</i> (Cham. &amp; Schtdl.)Kuntze</p>
<p><b>Athel pine</b>            athel tree, flowering cypress, salt cedar, tamarisk</p> <p><b>Tamarix aphylla</b> (L.)H.Karst  <i>Thuja aphylla</i> L.  <i>Tamarix articulata</i> Vahl</p>
<p><b>Azzarola</b>            azarola thorn, azarole, Mediterranean medlar, Neapolitan medlar</p> <p><b>Crataegus sinaica</b> Boiss.  <i>Crataegus azarola</i> L. var. <i>sinaica</i> (Boiss.)Lange</p>
<p><b>Bathurst burr</b>            burrweed, cat's eggs, common cocklebur, daggerweed, prickly burrweed, spiny burrweed, spiny clotburr, spiny cocklebur, sheep's burr, thorny burrweed</p> <p><b>Xanthium spinosum</b> L.  <i>Acanthoxanthium spinosum</i> (L.) Fourr.  <i>Xanthium catharticum</i> Kunth</p>
<p><b>Bifora</b>            bird's eye, carrot weed</p> <p><b>Bifora testiculata</b> (L.)Sprengel in Roemer &amp; Schultes  <i>Coriandrum testiculatum</i> L.</p>
<p><b>Blackberry</b>            bramble, European blackberry, wild blackberry</p> <p><b>Rubus fruticosus</b> L., sp. agg.            but excluding the cultivars 'Silvan', 'Thornfree', 'Smoothstem', 'Black satin', 'Dirkson thornless', 'Tummelberry' and 'Tayberry'.</p> <p>Detached fruit of blackberry can also be sold and transported.</p>

The commonest species within this aggregate in SA is *Rubus anglocandicans* A.Newton

Other names that have been applied include:

*Rubus chloocladus*, W.Watson  
*Rubus discolor* Weihe & Nees  
*Rubus fruticosus* L.  
*Rubus laciniatus* Willd  
*Rubus polyanthemos* Lindeb.  
*Rubus procerus* P.J. Muell. in Boulay  
*Rubus rosaceus* Weihe & Nees  
*Rubus selmeri* Lindeb.  
*Rubus ulmifolius* Schott  
*Rubus vestitus* Weihe & Nees

### Bladder campion

blue-root, rattlebox

***Silene vulgaris*** (Moench)Garcke

*Behen vulgaris* Moench  
*S. cucubalus* Wibel  
*S. inflata* (Salisb.)Sm.

### Boneseed

African boneseed, bush-tick berry, Higgins' curse

***Chrysanthemoides monilifera*** (L.)T.Norlindh

*Osteospermum moniliferum* L.

### Bridal creepers

bridal veil creeper, florists' smilax, false smilax, gnarboola, krulkransie, narba, smilax, smilax asparagus

***Asparagus asparagoides*** (L.)Wight

*Medeola asparagoides* L.  
*Myrsiphyllum asparagoides* (L.)Willd.  
*Dracaena medeoloides* L.f.  
*Asparagus medioloides* (L.f.)Thunb.  
*Elachanthera sewelliae* F.Muell.  
*Luzuriaga sewelliae* (F.Muell.)K.Krause  
*Myrsiphyllum krausianum* Kunth., Enum.

bridal veil, bridal veil creeper

***Asparagus declinatus*** L.

*Myrsiphyllum declinatum* (L.)Obermeyer  
*Asparagus crispus* Lam.

### Broad-kernel espartillo

***Amelichloa caudata*** (Trin.) Arriaga & Barkworth

*Stipa caudata* Trin.  
*Achnatherum caudatum* (Trin.) S.W.L. Jacobs & J. Everett

### Broomrapes

Orobanche spp. (all except the native *O. australiana* F.Muell. ex Tate); the following introduced broomrapes are known in S.A.:

<p>clover broomrape, common broomrape, devil's root, lesser broomrape, small broomrape</p> <p><b><i>Orobanche minor</i></b> Smith in Sowerby</p> <p>branched broomrape, hemp broomrape, tobacco broomrape</p> <p><b><i>Orobanche ramosa</i></b> L.  <i>Phelypaea ramosa</i> (L.)C.A.Meyer  <i>Kopsia ramosa</i> (L.)Dumort.  <i>Orobanche mutellii</i> F.W.Schultz,  <i>Orobanche brassicae</i> (Novopokrovsky) Novopokrovsky</p>
<p><b>Bulbil watsonia</b> bugle lily</p> <p><b><i>Watsonia meriana</i></b> (L.)Miller var. <i>bulbillifera</i> (J.W.Mathews &amp; L.Bolus) D.Cooke  <i>Watsonia bulbillifera</i> J.W.Mathews &amp; L.Bolus  <i>Watsonia meriana</i> (L.)Miller 'Bulbillifera' (J.W.Mathews &amp; L.Bolus)Goldblatt</p>
<p><b>Cabomba</b> Carolina watershield, fanwort, fish grass, Washington grass, watershield, zhu jie shui song</p> <p><b><i>Cabomba caroliniana</i></b> Gray</p>
<p><b>Calomba daisy</b> chamomile, matricaria, mayweed, sheepbush, stinking daisy, stinking weed, wurmbossie, yellow weed, yellowtop</p> <p><b><i>Oncosiphon suffruticosum</i></b> (L.)Kellersjö  <i>Tanacetum suffruticosum</i> L.  <i>Matricaria suffruticosa</i> (L.)Druce  <i>Pentzia suffruticosa</i> (L.) J.B.Hutchinson ex Merxm.  <i>Cotula tanacetifolia</i> L.  <i>Pentzia tanacetifolia</i> (L.) J.B.Hutchinson ex Merxm.</p>
<p><b>Caltrop</b> bindii, bull's head, cathead, cat's head, devil's thorn, goat's head, gokhru, kanti, Malta cross, Mexican sandbur, puncture vine, yellow vine</p> <p><b><i>Tribulus terrestris</i></b> L.</p>
<p><b>Cane needlegrass</b></p> <p><b><i>Nassella hyalina</i></b> (Nees) Barkworth  <i>Stipa hyalina</i> Nees</p>
<p><b>Cape broom</b> Montpellier broom, soft broom</p> <p><b><i>Genista monspessulana</i></b> (L.)L.A.S.Johnson  <i>Cytisus monspessulanus</i> L.  <i>Teline monspessulana</i> (L.)C.Koch  <i>Genista candicans</i> L.  <i>Cytisus candicans</i> (L.)DC.</p>

### Chilean needlegrass

Chilean speargrass

***Nassella neesiana*** (Trin. & Rupr.) Barkworth  
*Stipa neesiana* Trin. & Rupr.  
*Stipa eminens* Nees

### Coolatai grass

***Hyparrhenia hirta*** (L.) Stapf  
*Andropogon hirta* L.  
*Trachypogon hirtus* (L.) Nees  
*Cymbopogon hirtus* (L.) Thomson  
*Sorghum hirtum* (L.) Kuntze

Has sometimes been called Tambookie grass in SA

### Common lantana

arch man, kamara lantana, largeleaf lantana, lantana, pink-flowered lantana, red-flowered sage, white sage, wild sage

***Lantana camara*** L.  
*Camara vulgaris* Benth.  
*Lantana aculeata* L.  
*Lantana crocea* Jacq.  
*Lantana flava* Medik.  
*Lantana hybrida* Hort. ex Neub.  
*Lantana mista* L.  
*Lantana nivea* Vent.  
*Lantana sanguinea* Medik.  
*Lantana splendens* Medik.

These species names have also been used as varietal names within *L. camara*.

### Creeping knapweed

hardhead thistle, hardheads, Russian knapweed

***Acrotilon repens*** (L.) DC.  
*Centaurea repens* L.  
*Centaurea picris* Pallas ex Willd.  
*Acrotilon picris* (Pallas ex Willd.) DC.  
*Acrotilon angustifolium* Cass.

### Cutleaf mignonette

wild mignonette, yellow mignonette

***Reseda lutea*** L.  
*Reseda fluminensis* Simonkai  
*Reseda gracilis* Tenore  
*Reseda macedonica* Form.  
*Reseda mediterranea* L.  
*Reseda nainii* Maire  
*Reseda neglecta* Muell.-Arg.  
*Reseda vulgaris* Mill.

### Distichlis

desert saltgrass, inland saltgrass, marsh spikegrass, seashore saltgrass

***Distichlis spicata*** (L.)Greene  
*Uniola spicata* L.  
*Distichlis maritima* Raf.

### Dodders

***Cuscuta*** species. Apart from the native *C. tasmanica* and *C. victoriana*, the following introduced dodders are known from SA:

golden dodder, field dodder, large-seeded alfalfa dodder

***Cuscuta campestris*** Yuncker  
*Cuscuta pentagona* Engelm. var. *calycina* Engelm.  
*Cuscuta arvensis* Beyr. Engelm. var. *calycina* (Engelm.) Engelm.

lesser dodder

***Cuscuta epithymum*** (L.)L.  
*Cuscuta europea* L. var. *epithymum* L.

red dodder, small-seeded alfalfa dodder

***Cuscuta planiflora*** Tenore

Chilean dodder, fringed dodder

***Cuscuta suaveolens*** Seringe

### Dog rose

briar, briar rose

***Rosa canina*** L.  
*Rosa ciliato-sepala* Blocki  
*Rosa canina* L. 'Inermis'  
*Rosa canina* L. 'Pfänder'

### Elodea

oxygen weed, Canadian pondweed, Canadian waterweed, American elodea, American duckweed

***Elodea canadensis*** Michaux  
*Anacharis canadensis* (Michaux)Planch.

### Eurasian water-milfoil

Eurasian milfoil

***Myriophyllum spicatum*** L.

### English broom

common broom, Scotch broom

***Cytisus scoparius*** (L.)Link. Many cultivars, eg. 'Dragonfly', 'Lord Lambourne', 'Fulgens', Mrs E. Maude', 'Cornish Cream', 'Sulphureus' and 'Crimson King' are believed to be selections or hybrids of this species.

*Spartium scoparium* L.  
*Sarothamnus scoparius* (L.)Wimmer ex W.Koch  
*Cytisus scoparius* 'Andreasus'

<p><i>Genista andreana</i> hort.</p>
<p><b>False caper</b> Geraldton carnation weed, terracina spurge, spurge</p> <p><i>Euphorbia terracina</i> L.</p>
<p><b>Field bindweed</b> bindweed, common bindweed, cornbine, European bindweed, lesser bindweed, wild morning glory</p> <p><i>Convolvulus arvensis</i> L. <i>Convolvulus chinensis</i> Ker Gawl.</p>
<p><b>Field garlic</b> crow garlic, false garlic, stags garlic, wild garlic, wild onion</p> <p><i>Allium vineale</i> L.</p>
<p><b>Galvanised burr</b></p> <p><i>Sclerolaena birchii</i> (F.Muell.)Domin, <i>Anisacantha birchii</i> F.Muell. <i>Bassia birchii</i> (F.Muell.)F.Muell.</p>
<p><b>Gorse</b> furze, golden gorse, whin</p> <p><i>Ulex europaeus</i> L.</p>
<p><b>Hawthorn</b> English hawthorn, may, may thorn, single-seed hawthorn, whitethorn</p> <p><i>Crataegus monogyna</i> Jacq. <i>Mespilus monogyna</i> (Jacq.)All. <i>Crataegus oxyacantha</i> L.</p>
<p><b>Hoary cress</b> heart-pod hoary cress, hoary pepperwort, Thanet cress, whitetop, whiteweed, whitlow pepperwort</p> <p><i>Cardaria draba</i> (L.)Desv. <i>Lepidium draba</i> L.</p>
<p><b>Horehound</b> houndsbane, white horehound</p> <p><i>Marrubium vulgare</i> L. <i>Marrubium hamatum</i> Kunth</p>
<p><b>Horsetail</b> foxtail rush, horsepipes, joint grass, mares tail, meadow pine, pewterwort, scouring rush, shave grass, snake grass</p> <p><i>Equisetum</i> spp., the following may be present in S.A. <i>Equisetum arvense</i> L.</p>

<p><i>Equisetum hyemale</i> L.</p>
<p><b>Hydrocotyle</b> water pennywort</p> <p><b><i>Hydrocotyle ranunculoides</i></b> L.f.</p>
<p><b>Hymenachne</b> olive hymenachne, trompetilla, water star grass, West Indian grass</p> <p><b><i>Hymenachne amplexicaulis</i></b> (Rudge) Nees <i>Panicum amplexicaule</i> Rudge <i>Agrostis monostachya</i> Poir</p>
<p><b>Innocent weed</b> Bohena beauty, gentle Annie, hedgehog grass, spiny burrgrass</p> <p><b><i>Cenchrus longispinus</i></b> (Hack.) Fernald <i>Cenchrus echinatus</i> L. forma <i>longispinus</i> Hack. <i>Cenchrus carolinianus</i> Walter <i>Cenchrus pauciflorus</i> Benth. var. <i>longispinus</i> (Hack.) Jansen &amp; Wacht</p> <p>American burrgrass, bayonet grass, coast sandbur, dune sandbur, hedgehog grass, lesser burrgrass, spiny burrgrass, spring burrgrass</p> <p><b><i>Cenchrus incertus</i></b> M. Curtis <i>Cenchrus humilis</i> Hitchc. <i>Cenchrus pauciflorus</i> Benth.</p>
<p><b>Khaki weed</b> creeping chaffweed, khaki burr</p> <p><b><i>Alternanthera pungens</i></b> Kunth <i>Achyranthes repens</i> L. <i>Alternanthera repens</i> (L.) <i>Alternanthera achyrantha</i> R.Br. <i>Alternanthera echinata</i> Sm. in Rees</p>
<p><b>Kochia</b></p> <p><b><i>Bassia scoparia</i></b> (L.) A.J. Scott <i>Chenopodium scoparia</i> L. <i>Kochia scoparia</i> (L.) Schrader <i>Kochia densiflora</i> Turcz. ex Moq. in DC. <i>Atriplex scoparia</i> (L.) Crantz <i>Salsola scoparia</i> (L.) M. Bieb. <i>Kochia scoparia</i> var. <i>subvillosa</i> Moq. <i>Kochia virgata</i> Kostel</p>
<p><b>Lagarosiphon</b> African elodea, curly water thyme, oxygen weed</p> <p><b><i>Lagarosiphon major</i></b> (Ridley) Moss <i>Lagarosiphon muscoides</i> var. <i>major</i> Ridley <i>Elodea crispa</i> hort. <i>Elodea major</i> hort.</p>

### Leafy elodea

Brazilian elodea, dense waterweed

***Egeria densa*** Planch.

*Elodea densa* (Planch.) Casp.

*Anacharis densa* (Planch.) Vict.

*Elodea canadensis* var. *gigantea* hort.

### Lincoln weed

Chilpamunda weed, sand rocket, Teetulpa weed

***Diplotaxis tenuifolia*** (L.) DC.

*Sisymbrium tenuifolium* L.

*Brassica tenuifolia* (L.) Fries

### Mesquite

Prosopis species. The following are known to be in Australia:

honey mesquite, Texas mesquite

***Prosopis glandulosa*** Torrey

***Prosopis juliflora*** (Sw.) DC.

*Mimosa juliflora* Sw.

algaroba

***Prosopis pallida*** (Willd.) Kunth.

*Acacia pallida* Willd.

*Prosopis limensis* Benth.

Arizona mesquite, Quilpie mesquite, velvet mesquite

***Prosopis velutina*** Wooton

### Mexican feathergrass

***Nassella tenuissima*** (Trin.) Barkworth

*Stipa tenuissima* Trin.

*Stipa tenuissima* Trin. var. *planicola* Speg.

*Stipa cirrosa* E.Fourn., Mexic.

*Stipa geniculata* Phil.

*Stipa mendocina* Phil.

*Stipa oreophila* Speg.

*Stipa subulata* E.Fourn.

### Mimosa

bashful bush, catclaw mimosa, giant mimosa, giant sensitive tree, sensitive plant, thorny sensitive plant

***Mimosa pigra*** L.

*Mimosa asperata*

*Mimosa pellita* Humb. & Bonpl. ex Willd.

### Muskweed

***Myagrum perfoliatum*** L.

**Nightstock**

night-scented stock, two-horned stock

***Matthiola longipetala*** (Vent.)DC.

subsp. **bicornis** (Sibth. & Smith)Ball

*Cheiranthus bicornis* Sibth. & Smith

*Cheiranthus longipetalus* Vent.

**Noogoora burr**

Californian burr, beach cocklebur, burrweed, clotburr, cocklebur, ditchburr, European cocklebur, heartleaf cocklebur, large cocklebur, Italian cocklebur, rough cocklebur, sheeps burr

***Xanthium strumarium*** L., sp. agg.

*Xanthium strumarium* L.

*Xanthium californicum* E.Greene

*Xanthium orientale* L.

*Xanthium cavanillesii* Schouw.

*Xanthium italicum* Moretti

*Xanthium occidentale* Bertol.

*Xanthium pungens* Wallr.

*Xanthium canadense* Miller

**Nutgrass**

coco grass, purple nutsedge, sedge nutgrass

***Cyperus rotundus*** L.

*Chlorocyperus rotundus* (L.)Palla

**One-leaf Cape tulip**

***Moraea flaccida*** (Sweet)Goldblatt

*Homeria flaccida* Sweet

*Homeria collina* var. *miniata minor* Ker Gawler

**Onion weed**

asphodel, hollow-stemmed asphodel, onion asaphodel, wild onion

***Asphodelus fistulosus*** L.

*Asphodelus tenuifolius* Cav.

**Parkinsonia**

horse bean, jellybean tree, Jerusalem thorn, Mexican palo verde, palo verde, ratama

***Parkinsonia aculeata*** L.

*Parkinsonia thornberi* M.E.Jones

**Parthenium weed**

bitterweed, carrot grass, congress grass, false ragweed, feverfew, ragweed, ragweed parthenium, whitetop

***Parthenium hysterophorus*** L.

### Perennial ragweeds

Ambrosia spp., the following are known in S.A.:

burr ragweed

***Ambrosia confertiflora*** DC

*Franseria confertiflora* (DC.) Rydb.

*Franseria tenuifolia* Harvey & Gray

western ragweed

***Ambrosia psilostachya*** DC

*Ambrosia artemisiifolia* auctt. Austr. non L.

*Ambrosia coronopifolia* Torrey & Gray

lacy ragweed

***Ambrosia tenuifolia*** Sprengel

### Perennial thistle

Californian thistle, Canada thistle, corn thistle, creeping thistle

***Cirsium arvense*** (L.) Scop.

*Serratula arvensis* L.

### Pheasants' eye

small-fruited pheasant's eye, red morocco

***Adonis microcarpa*** DC.

*Adonis dentatus* Del. subsp. *microcarpus* (DC) Riedl

[*Adonis aestivalis* auctt. Austr. non L.]

[*Adonis annua* auctt. Austr. non L.]

[*Adonis autumnalis* auctt. Austr. non L.]

### Pink pampas grass

***Cortaderia jubata*** (Lemoine ex Carrière) Stapf

*Gynerium jubatum* Lemoine ex Carrière

*Cortaderia quila* (Molina) Stapf.

*Gynerium pygmaeum* Meyen

### Plumerillo

***Jarava plumosa*** (Spreng.) S.W.L. Jacobs & Jeverist

*Calamagrostis plumosa* Spreng.

*Stipa papposa* Nees

### Poison buttercup

celery buttercup, shi long rui

***Ranunculus sceleratus*** L.

*Ranunculus holophyllus* Hance

*Ranunculus oryzetorum* Bunge

*Hecatonia palustris* Lour.

### Poison ivy

markweed

***Toxicodendron radicans*** (L.) Kuntze

<p><i>Rhus radicans</i> L. <i>Toxicodendron negundo</i> Greene</p>
<p><b>Pond apple</b> bullock's heart</p> <p><i>Annona glabra</i> L. <i>Annona palustris</i> L.</p>
<p><b>Prickly acacia</b> babal, babul, blackthorn, gum arabic tree, lekkerruikpeul, prickly mimosa, Winton prickly bush</p> <p><i>Acacia nilotica</i> (L.)Willd. ex Delile subsp. indica (Benth.)Brenan <i>Acacia scorpioides</i> var. <i>nilotica</i> (L.)A.Chev. <i>Mimosa nilotica</i> L.</p>
<p><b>Prickly pear</b> bunny-ears cactus, camuesa, cane cactus, chain-link cactus, creeping pear, devil's rope, drooping prickly pear, drooping tree-pear, Eves-pin cactus, Gracemere pear, grizzly-bear cactus, Joseph's coat cactus, Lindheimer prickly pear, pest pear, rabbit ears, smooth pest-pear, smooth tree-pear, spiny pest pear, teddy-bear cactus, tiger pear, velvet pear, velvet tree pear, Westwood pear, wheel cactus, wheel pear</p> <p><i>Opuntia</i> spp. (all except <i>O. ficus-indica</i> L.). <i>Austrocylindropuntia</i> Backeb. <i>Cylindropuntia</i> (Englem.)Knuth <i>Nopalea</i> Salm-Dyck</p>
<p><b>Primrose willow</b> Peruvian primrose bush, water primrose</p> <p><i>Ludwigia peruviana</i> (L.) H.Hara <i>Jussiaea peruviana</i> L. <i>Jussiaea mollis</i> Kunth <i>Jussiaea mollis</i> Kunth <i>Oenothera hirta</i> L.</p>
<p><b>Ragwort</b></p> <p><i>Senecio jacobaea</i> L.</p>
<p><b>Rampion mignonette</b></p> <p><i>Reseda phyteuma</i> L. <i>Pectanisia phyteuma</i> (L.)Rafinesque <i>Reseda aragonensis</i> Loscos &amp; Pardo <i>Reseda calcinalis</i> Lam. <i>Reseda collina</i> J.Gay <i>Reseda confusa</i> Pomel <i>Reseda tournefortii</i> Schult.</p>
<p><b>Rhus</b> Japanese tallow tree, scarlet rhus, sumac, wax tree</p> <p><i>Toxicodendron succedaneum</i> (L.)Kuntze <i>Rhus succedanea</i> L.</p>

<p><b>Rubber vine</b> Indiarubber vine, liane de gatope, palay rubbervine</p> <p><b><i>Cryptostegia grandiflora</i></b> R.Br. <i>Nerium grandiflorum</i> Roxb.</p>
<p><b>Sagittaria</b></p> <p><b><i>Sagittaria graminea</i></b> Michaux var. <b><i>platyphylla</i></b> Engelm.</p>
<p><b>Salvation Jane</b> broadleaf, Paterson's curse, purple bugloss, Riverina bluebell</p> <p><b><i>Echium plantagineum</i></b> L. <i>Echium lycopsis</i> L. ex Grufb.</p>
<p><b>Salvinia</b> African payal, kariba weed, water fern</p> <p><b><i>Salvinia molesta</i></b> D.S. Mitchell</p>
<p><b>Senegal tea</b></p> <p><b><i>Gymnocoronis spilanthoides</i></b> DC.</p>
<p><b>Serrated tussock</b> nassella tussock, Yass river tussock, Yass tussock</p> <p><b><i>Nassella trichotoma</i></b> (Nees)Hack. ex Arechav. <i>Stipa trichotoma</i> Nees <i>Agrostis trichotoma</i> Nees ex Trin.</p>
<p><b>Silverleaf nightshade</b> bitter apple, satansbos, tomato weed, white horsenettle</p> <p><b><i>Solanum elaeagnifolium</i></b> Cav. <i>S. dealbatum</i> Lindl. <i>S. flavidum</i> Torrey <i>S. leprosum</i> Ortega <i>S. obtusifolium</i> Dunal <i>S. roemerianum</i> Scheele <i>S. texense</i> Engelman &amp; Gray</p>
<p><b>Skeleton weed</b> gum succory, naked weed</p> <p><b><i>Chondrilla juncea</i></b> L. <i>Chondrilla acantholepis</i> Boiss. <i>Chondrilla brevirostris</i> Fisch. &amp; C.A. Meyer <i>Chondrilla canescens</i> Kar. &amp; Kir. <i>Chondrilla graminea</i> M.Bieb. <i>Chondrilla latifolia</i> M.Bieb.</p>

<p><b>Soldier thistle</b> yellow-plumed thistle</p> <p><b><i>Picnomon acarna</i></b> (L.)Cassini <i>Cnicus acarna</i> L. <i>Cirsium acarna</i> (L.)Moench</p>
<p><b>Soursob</b> African woodsorrel, Bermuda buttercup, buttercup oxalis, Cape cowslip, sourgrass, soursop, variable woodsorrel</p> <p><b><i>Oxalis pes-caprae</i></b> L. <i>Oxalis cernua</i> Thunb.</p>
<p><b>Spear thistle</b> black thistle, bull thistle, fullers' thistle, Scotch thistle, swamp thistle</p> <p><b><i>Cirsium vulgare</i></b> (Savi)Tenore <i>Carduus vulgaris</i> Savi. <i>Carduus lanceolatus</i> L. <i>Cirsium lanceolatum</i> (L.)Scop.</p>
<p><b>Sweetbriar</b> eglantine, sweet brier</p> <p><b><i>Rosa rubiginosa</i></b> L. <i>Rosa eglanteria</i> L.</p>
<p><b>Texas needlegrass</b></p> <p><b><i>Nassella leucotricha</i></b> (Trin. &amp; Rupr.)R.W.Pohl <i>Stipa leucotricha</i> Trin. &amp; Rupr. <i>Stipa ciliata</i> Scheele</p>
<p><b>Three-cornered Jack</b> Cape spinach, devil's face, doublegee, dubbeltjie, goat's head burr, jackie, prickly jack, spiny emex</p> <p><b><i>Emex australis</i></b> Steinh.</p>
<p><b>Three-horned bedstraw</b> cleavers, corn cleavers, rough corn bedstraw, three-cornered bedstraw</p> <p><b><i>Galium tricornutum</i></b> Dandy <i>Galium tricorne</i> Stokes</p>
<p><b>Toe-toe</b></p> <p><b><i>Cortaderia richardii</i></b> (Endl.)Zotov <i>Arundo richardii</i> Endl. <i>Arundo kakao</i> Steud. <i>Gynerium zeelandicum</i> Steud.</p>
<p><b>Two-leaf Cape tulip</b> poison tulip, rooitulp, wild eschallot</p>

<p><b><i>Moraea miniata</i></b> Andrews <i>Homeria miniata</i> (Andrews) Sweet</p>
<p><b>Variegated thistle</b> blessed milk thistle, bull thistle, cabbage thistle, Gundagai thistle, holy thistle, milk thistle, Our Lady's thistle, spotted milk thistle, spotted thistle, St Mary's thistle, variegated artichoke</p> <p><b><i>Silybum marianum</i></b> (L.) J. Gaertner <i>Carduus marianus</i> L.</p>
<p><b>Water caltrop</b> European water chestnut, horn nut, Jesuit's nut, leng gok</p> <p><b><i>Trapa natans</i></b> L.</p>
<p><b>Water dropwort</b> corky-fruit water dropwort</p> <p><b><i>Oenanthe pimpinelloides</i></b> L.</p>
<p><b>Water hyacinth</b> lilac devil, Nile lily, water orchid</p> <p><b><i>Eichhornia crassipes</i></b> (C. Martius) Solms <i>Pontederia crassipes</i> C. Martius <i>Eichhornia speciosa</i> Kunth</p>
<p><b>Water soldier</b> water aloe, pineapple plant, crab's claw</p> <p><b><i>Stratiotes aloides</i></b> L.</p>
<p><b>Wild artichoke</b> artichoke thistle, cardoon, Scotch thistle, Spanish artichoke</p> <p><b><i>Cynara cardunculus</i></b> L. <i>Cynara scolymus</i> L.</p>
<p><b>Willows</b> basket willow, black willow, Chilean willow, crack willow, cricket bat willow, goat willow, golden weeping willow, golden willow, Matsudana hybrid willows, New Zealand hybrid willows, osier, sallow, white willow</p> <p><b><i>Salix</i></b> spp. (all species except <i>S. babylonica</i> L., <i>S. X calodendron</i> Wimmer and <i>S. X reichardtii</i> A. Kern.)</p>
<p><b>Yellow burweed</b> amsinckia, bugloss fiddleneck, fiddleneck, tarweed, yellow forget-me-not, yellow gromwell</p> <p><b><i>Amsinckia</i></b> spp., the following names have been applied in S.A. Randell in <i>J. Adelaide Bot. Gard.</i> 15: 93-100 (1993) treats <i>Amsinckia</i> in South Australia as one species complex due to hybridisation and possible heterostyly. <i>A. lycopsoides</i> is often a clearly definable species here, but intermediates with other unidentified taxa exist.</p>

***Amsinckia calycina*** (Moris)Chater  
*Lithospermum calycinum* Moris  
*Amsinckia hispida* (Ruiz & Pavon) I.M.Johnston  
*Amsinckia angustifolia* Lehm.

***Amsinckia intermedia*** Fisch. & C.A. Meyer  
***Amsinckia lycopsoides*** (Lehm.)Lehm.  
*Lithospermum lycopsoides* Lehm.  
***Amsinckia menziesii*** (Lehm.)A.Nelson & Macbride